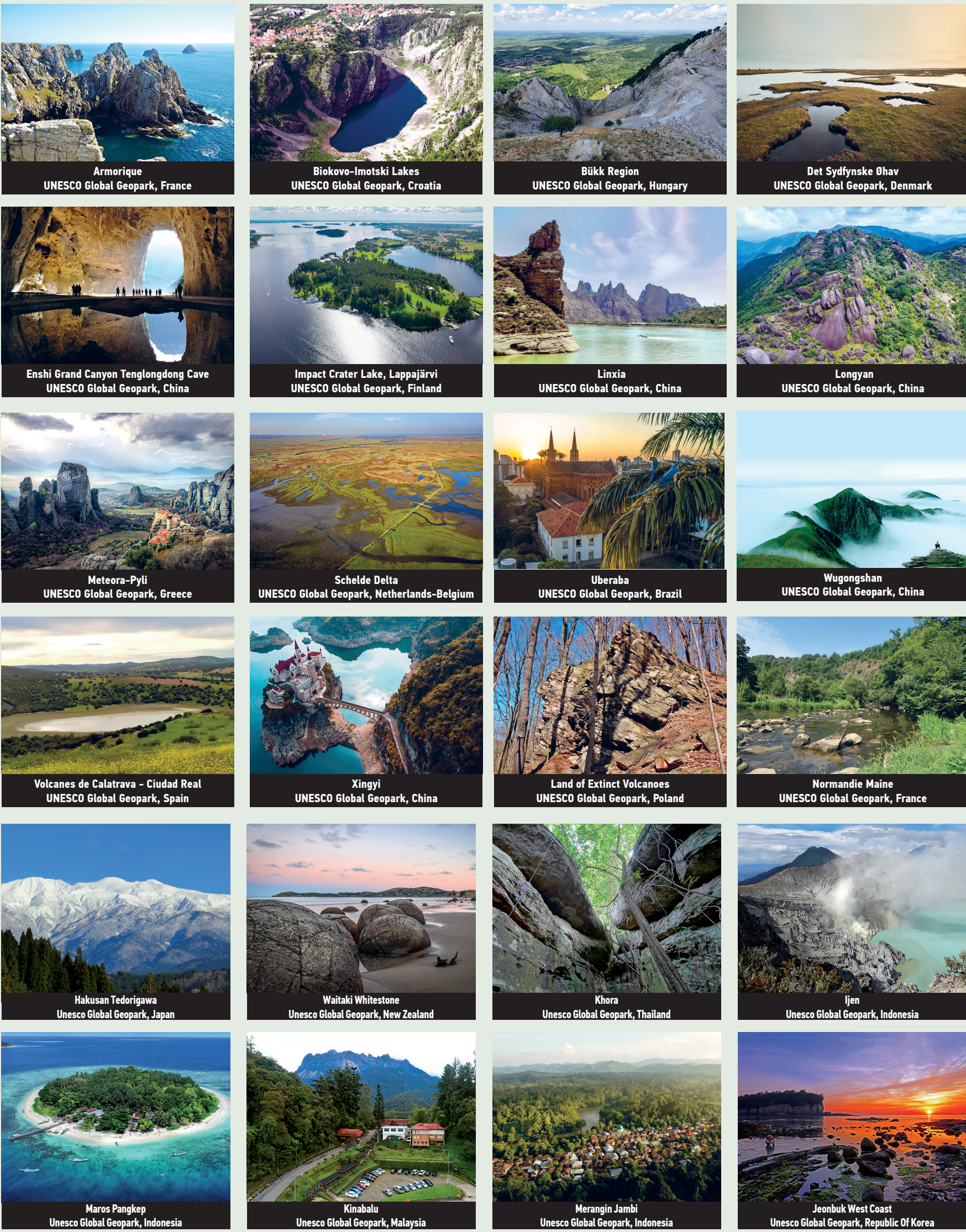


# Top 16 Focus Areas

# UNESCO Global Geoparks Global Geoparks Network

## Global Geoparks Network

2004-2025 21 years of collaboration for geo-conservation and sustainable development



## UNESCO Global Geoparks

2025 / 2026



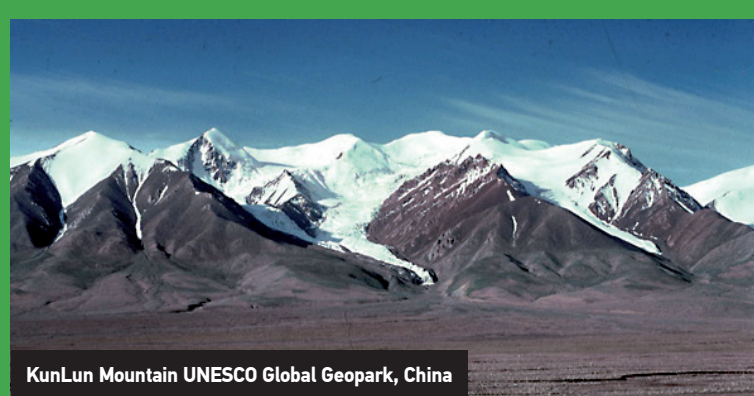
# Global Geoparks Network

2004-2025 21 years of collaboration for geo-conservation and sustainable development



### Geological Heritage Conservation

UNESCO Global Geoparks are areas that use the concept of sustainability, value the heritage of Mother Earth and recognise the need to protect it. The defining geological sites in UNESCO Global Geoparks are protected by indigenous, local, regional and/or national law and management authorities, which allow for the necessary monitoring and maintenance of these sites. A UNESCO Global Geopark develops, experiments and enhances methods for preserving the geological heritage. The Global Geoparks Network is developing partnerships among UNESCO Global Geoparks for sharing best practice and know-how on the protection, conservation and rational management of the geological heritage sites.



### Climate Change Awareness

UNESCO Global Geoparks hold records of past climate change and are educators on current climate change as well as adopting a best practice approach to utilising renewable energy and employing the best standards of "green tourism." UNESCO Global Geoparks serve as outdoor museums on the effects of past and current climate change thus giving the opportunity to show visitors how climate change can affect our environment, and raise awareness on the potential impact of climate change on the region, and provide the local communities with the knowledge to mitigate and adapt to the potential effects of climate change.



### Education for Sustainability

UNESCO Global Geoparks develop and operate educational activities for all ages to spread awareness of our geological heritage and its links to other aspects of our natural, cultural and intangible heritages. UNESCO Global Geoparks offer educational programmes for schools or offer special activities for children through "Summer camps", "Kids Clubs" or special "Fossil Fun Activities". They also offer education, both formal and informal, for adults and retired people.



### Sustainable Tourism

UNESCO Global Geoparks create infrastructure and activities to support visitor's access and interpretation of the Geological heritage as well as the development of sustainable tourism activities in the Geopark territory. UNESCO Global Geoparks promote themselves as sustainable tourism destinations offering a diversity of guided field walks and nature tourism activities, authentic experience and local gastronomy. The Global Geoparks Network became a gold partner of the World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) in 2017 to support the celebration of the International Year of sustainable Tourism for development.



### Biodiversity Protection

UNESCO Global Geoparks are areas where the analysis of specific interactions between the lithosphere and biosphere provides an integrated concept of the role of the geological environment in the evolution of the biosphere. Geopark activities and projects are important in order to raise awareness on the relationship between the geological environment and modern ecosystems and their rational management under a holistic concept.



### Capacity Building Activities

UNESCO Global Geoparks offer training courses and capacity building activities for local stakeholders and young unemployed people who can then, in turn, support Geopark activities and operation. The Global Geoparks Network in collaboration with UNESCO organises International Training Courses on Geoparks supporting the development of Geoparks in many countries especially in Regions with not many UNESCO Global Geoparks.



### Employment

UNESCO Global Geoparks are a platform for the development, nurturing and promotion of local cottage industry and craft products. UNESCO Global Geoparks are contributing for the sustainable development of areas hosting significant geological heritage sites through the creation of new enterprises and the employment of young people in their territories.



### Women Empower

UNESCO Global Geoparks have a strong emphasis on empowering women whether through focused education programmes or through the development of women's cooperatives. In some UNESCO Global Geoparks women's cooperatives also provide an opportunity for women to obtain additional income in their own area and on their own terms.



### Natural Resources Wise Use

The history of mankind and civilisation is based on the resources exploited from Earth's crust. The development of modern societies is limited by the consequences of depleting of natural resources. UNESCO Global Geoparks inform people about the sustainable use and need for natural resources, while at the same time promoting respect for the environment and the integrity of the landscape.



### Cultural Heritage Enhancement

In many countries emblematic geosites are considered as sacred places. Since ancient times, sacred sites have had a mysterious allure for billions of people around the world. Legends and contemporary reports tell of extraordinary experiences people have had while visiting these places. Different sacred sites have the power to heal the body, enlighten the mind and inspire the heart. People built in such places temples and monasteries. UNESCO Global Geoparks host some important sacred places emphasising the connection between specific landscapes and land-forms with mythology, archaeology and history. UNESCO Global Geoparks are fundamentally about people and about exploring and celebrating the links between our communities and the Earth. The Earth has shaped who we are: it has shaped our farming practices, the building materials and methods we have used for our homes, even our mythology, folklore and folk traditions.



### Sustainable Development

UNESCO Global Geoparks are engaging with local people and respecting their traditional way of life in a way that empowers them and respects their human rights and dignity. A UNESCO Global Geopark should have an active role in the economic development of its territory through enhancement of a general image linked to the geological heritage and the development of sustainable tourism. A Geopark has direct impact on the territory by influencing its inhabitants' living conditions and environment. The objective is to enable the inhabitants to re-appropriate the values of the territory's heritage and actively participate in the territory's cultural vitalisation as a whole.



### Networking

Networking is one of the core principles of Geoparks. Networking strongly contributes to the success of the Geoparks movement and plays a valuable role in facilitating the sharing of experience, quality management, formation of joint initiatives and projects and capacity-building. The Global Geopark Network and its Regional Geopark Networks offer a global platform of cooperation and exchange of best practice between UNESCO Global Geoparks.



### Science & Research

UNESCO Global Geoparks are special areas where the geological heritage, or geodiversity, is of international importance. Thus Geoparks are interested to implement results of scientific research in the field of geo-conservation, tourism and sustainable local development. UNESCO Global Geoparks are encouraged to work with academic and research institutions to engage in active scientific research in the Earth Sciences, and other disciplines as appropriate, to advance our knowledge about the Earth and its processes. A UNESCO Global Geopark is an active laboratory where people can become engaged in science from the highest academic research level to the level of the curious visitor.



### Geological Hazards Risk Reduction

UNESCO Global Geoparks promote awareness of geological hazards, including volcanoes, earthquakes and tsunamis. Through educational activities for the local people and visitors many UNESCO Global Geoparks give information on the source of geological hazards and ways to reduce their impact including disaster response strategies. These efforts build important capacity and contribute to building more resilient communities that have the knowledge and skills to effectively respond to potential geological hazards. The Global Geoparks Network working group on Geo-hazards coordinates common activities and helps prepare disaster mitigation strategies among Geoparks.



### Local and Indigenous Knowledge

UNESCO Global Geoparks actively involve local and indigenous peoples, preserving and celebrating their culture. By involving local and indigenous communities, UNESCO Global Geoparks recognise the importance of these communities, their culture and the link between these communities and their land. It is one of the criteria of UNESCO Global Geoparks that local and indigenous knowledge, practice and management systems, alongside science, are included in the planning and management of the area.



### Monitoring and Evaluation

In order to ensure the continuing high quality of UNESCO Global Geoparks, including the quality of the management of each UNESCO Global Geopark, the status of each UNESCO Global Geopark is subject to a thorough revalidation every 4 years. The Global Geoparks Network is supporting the Geopark evaluation and revalidation process by providing the experts for the evaluation missions and maintaining the roster of evaluators.

### Global Geoparks Network

The Global Geoparks Network (GGN) is a non-profit and a non-governmental organisation. It was initially founded in 2004 as an international partnership developed under the umbrella of UNESCO, and was officially registered as an association in 2014 subjecting to French law. The Global Geoparks Network is the official partner of UNESCO for the operation of the UNESCO Global Geoparks.

Networking and collaboration among Global Geoparks is an important component of the Global Geoparks Network.

The Global Geoparks Network also promotes networking on a regional basis. The four GGN Regional Geoparks Networks are the Asia Pacific Geoparks Network (APGN), the European Geoparks Network (EGN), the Latin America and Caribbean Geoparks Network (GeoLAC) and the African UNESCO Global Geoparks Network (AUGGN).

The objectives of the Global Geoparks Network are:

- to promote the equitable geographical establishment, development and professional management of Global Geoparks,
- to advance knowledge and understanding of the nature, function and role of Global Geoparks,
- to assist local communities to value their natural and cultural heritage,
- to preserve Earth heritage for present and future generations,
- to educate and teach the broad public about issues in geo-sciences and their relation with environmental matters and natural hazards,
- to ensure sustainable socio-economic and cultural development based on the natural (or earth) system,
- to foster multi-cultural links between heritage and conservation and the maintenance of geological and cultural diversity, using participatory schemes of partnership and management,
- to stimulate research when appropriate,
- to promote joint initiatives between Global Geoparks (e.g. communication, publications, exchange of information, twinning).

The Global Geoparks Network establishes ethical standards which must be adopted and respected by Global Geoparks and Global Geopark professionals. The Global Geoparks Network organises co-operation and mutual assistance between Global Geoparks and between Global Geopark professionals.

The Global Geoparks Network initiates and co-ordinates thematic Working Groups which will foster international co-operation in a variety of issues related with Geopark operation and activities. The Global Geoparks Network represents, advances, and disseminates knowledge in Geodiversity management and other disciplines related to studies in Geo-conservation, Geo-tourism, Geo-education and/or the management and activities of Global Geoparks.



### What is a UNESCO Global Geopark?

UNESCO Global Geoparks are single, unified geographical areas where sites and landscapes of international geological significance are managed with a holistic concept of protection, education and sustainable development.

A UNESCO Global Geopark uses its geological heritage, in connection with all other aspects of the area's natural and cultural heritage, to enhance awareness and understanding of key issues facing society, such as using our earth's resources sustainably, mitigating the effects of climate change and reducing natural disasters-related risks.

By raising awareness of the importance of the area's geological heritage in history and society today, UNESCO Global Geoparks give local people a sense of pride in their region and strengthen their identification with the area.

The creation of innovative local enterprises, new jobs and high quality training courses is stimulated as new sources of revenue are generated through geotourism, while the geological resources of the area are valued.

At present, there are 213 UNESCO Global Geoparks in 48 countries.

All the UNESCO Global Geoparks are institutional members of the Global Geoparks Network.

### UNESCO Global Geoparks

UNESCO's work with Geoparks began in 2001, when a collaboration agreement was signed between UNESCO Division of Earth Sciences and the European Geoparks Network.

In 2004, 17 European and 8 Chinese geoparks came together at UNESCO headquarters in Paris to form the Global Geoparks Network (GGN) where national geological heritage initiatives contribute to and benefit from their membership of a global network of exchange and co-operation.

On 17 November 2015, the 195 Member States of UNESCO ratified the creation of a new label, the UNESCO Global Geoparks, during the 38th General Conference of the Organisation. This expresses governmental recognition of the importance of managing outstanding geological sites and landscapes in a holistic manner.

UNESCO supports efforts in all countries to establish UNESCO Global Geoparks all around the world, in close collaboration with the Global Geoparks Network.



NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM OF THE LESVOS PETRIFIED FOREST

Poster produced by the Natural History Museum of the Lesvos Petrified Forest / Christos Paraskevalidis  
Map by the Applied Geomorphology Laboratory / University of the Aegean, Greece.  
© Global Geoparks Network / Lesbos Island UNESCO Global Geopark, Greece.  
Photos: Global Geoparks Network archive unless otherwise indicated



# UNESCO Global Geoparks 2025 / 2026

No.	GEOPARK NAME	COUNTRY	YEAR	No.	GEOPARK NAME	COUNTRY	YEAR	No.	GEOPARK NAME	COUNTRY	YEAR	No.	GEOPARK NAME	COUNTRY	YEAR	No.	GEOPARK NAME	COUNTRY	YEAR
1	Lushan	China	2004	140	Leizhou	China	2010	279	Wuyueshan-Bowen Jara	Spain	2011	188	Ararat	Armenia	2020	395	Moine-Gallien-Strangford	UK	2020
2	Wuliashan	China	2014	41	Fomshan	China	2014	51	Marina	Spain	2011	151	Granada	Spain	2010	176	Uluru	Australia	2014
3	Seitashan	China	2014	42	Wangguoshan-Gaishan	China	2014	81	Hong Kong	China	2011	121	Cheongpung	Republic of Korea	2010	191	Historic Venetian Lakes	Croatia	2020
4	Yutashan	China	2014	43	Jinghu	China	2014	82	Tianchushan	China	2011	121	Malina Alta	Mexico	2010	196	Enshi Grand Canyon-Tonglonggong Cave	China	2024
5	Shanhuashan	China	2014	44	Wuliashan	China	2014	83	Shanhuashan	China	2011	121	Malina Alta	Mexico	2010	197	Liwa	China	2024
6	Shilin	China	2014	45	Papuk	Croatia	2017	84	Bakony-Balaton	Hungary	2012	122	Causse de Quercy	France	2010	198	Liwa	China	2024
7	Shangshan	China	2014	46	Langkai	Malaysia	2017	85	Bakony-Balaton	Hungary	2012	123	Causse de Quercy	France	2010	199	Liwa	China	2024
8	Huangshan	China	2014	47	Central Soria	Spain	2017	86	Central Soria	Spain	2017	124	Central Soria	Spain	2017	200	Liwa	China	2024
9	Huashan-Pingyao	France	2014	48	Langkai	Malaysia	2017	87	Langkai	Malaysia	2017	125	Central Soria	Spain	2017	201	Liwa	China	2024
10	Lesvos Island	Greece	2014	49	Yagou	China	2017	88	Azores	Portugal	2013	127	Pico	Portugal	2010	202	Liwa	China	2024
11	Malindi	Kenya	2014	50	Malindi	Kenya	2014	89	Malindi	Kenya	2014	128	Malindi	Kenya	2014	203	Liwa	China	2024
12	Pulardis	Greece	2014	51	Ceo Mon	Greece	2017	90	Idria	Slovenia	2013	129	Huangshan-Baishan	China	2010	204	Liwa	China	2024
13	Berkeville	Bermuda	2014	52	Idria	Portugal	2017	91	Idria	Portugal	2017	130	Idria	Portugal	2017	205	Liwa	China	2024
14	Copier Coast	Republic of Ireland	2014	53	Griffin Zhongshan	China	2017	92	Griffin Zhongshan	China	2017	131	Griffin Zhongshan	China	2017	206	Liwa	China	2024
15	Kilgobbin Lakes	Republic of Ireland	2014	54	Idria	China	2017	93	Idria	China	2017	132	Idria	China	2017	207	Liwa	China	2024
16	Madonie	Italy	2014	55	Idria	Japan	2017	94	Idria	Japan	2017	133	Idria	Japan	2017	208	Liwa	China	2024
17	Idria	Italy	2014	56	Idria	Japan	2017	95	Idria	Japan	2017	134	Idria	Japan	2017	209	Liwa	China	2024
18	Styrian Eisenwurzen	Austria	2014	57	Idria	Japan	2017	96	Idria	Japan	2017	135	Idria	Japan	2017	210	Liwa	China	2024
19	Idria	Austria	2014	58	Idria	Japan	2017	97	Idria	Japan	2017	136	Idria	Japan	2017	211	Liwa	China	2024
20	Idria	Japan	2017	98	Idria	Japan	2017	99	Idria	Japan	2017	137	Idria	Japan	2017	212	Liwa	China	2024
21	Idria	Japan	2017	100	Idria	Japan	2017	101	Idria	Japan	2017	138	Idria	Japan	2017	213	Liwa	China	2024
22	Idria	Japan	2017	102	Idria	Japan	2017	103	Idria	Japan	2017	139	Idria	Japan	2017	214	Liwa	China	2024
23	Idria	Japan	2017	104	Idria	Japan	2017	105	Idria	Japan	2017	140	Idria	Japan	2017	215	Liwa	China	2024
24	Idria	Japan	2017	106	Idria	Japan	2017	107	Idria	Japan	2017	141	Idria	Japan	2017	216	Liwa	China	2024
25	Idria	Japan	2017	108	Idria	Japan	2017	109	Idria	Japan	2017	142	Idria	Japan	2017	217	Liwa	China	2024
26	Idria	Japan	2017	110	Idria	Japan	2017	111	Idria	Japan	2017	143	Idria	Japan	2017	218	Liwa	China	2024
27	Idria	Japan	2017	112	Idria	Japan	2017	113	Idria	Japan	2017	144	Idria	Japan	2017	219	Liwa	China	2024
28	Idria	Japan	2017	114	Idria	Japan	2017	115	Idria	Japan	2017	145	Idria	Japan	2017	220	Liwa	China	2024
29	Idria	Japan	2017	116	Idria	Japan	2017	117	Idria	Japan	2017	146	Idria	Japan	2017	221	Liwa	China	2024
30	Idria	Japan	2017	118	Idria	Japan	2017	119	Idria	Japan	2017	147	Idria	Japan	2017	222	Liwa	China	2024
31	Idria	Japan	2017	120	Idria	Japan	2017	121	Idria	Japan	2017	148	Idria	Japan	2017	223	Liwa	China	2024
32	Idria	Japan	2017	122	Idria	Japan	2017	123	Idria	Japan	2017	149	Idria	Japan	2017	224	Liwa	China	2024
33	Idria	Japan	2017	124	Idria	Japan	2017	125	Idria	Japan	2017	150	Idria	Japan	2017	225	Liwa	China	2024
34	Idria	Japan	2017	126	Idria	Japan	2017	127	Idria	Japan	2017	151	Idria	Japan	2017	226	Liwa	China	2024
35	Idria	Japan	2017	128	Idria	Japan	2017	129	Idria	Japan	2017	152	Idria	Japan	2017	227	Liwa	China	2024
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39	Idria	Japan	2017	136	Idria	Japan	2017	137	Idria	Japan	2017	156	Idria	Japan	2017	231	Liwa	China	2024
40	Idria	Japan	2017	138	Idria	Japan	2017	139	Idria	Japan	2017	157	Idria	Japan	2017	232	Liwa	China	2024
41	Idria	Japan	2017	140	Idria	Japan	2017	141	Idria	Japan	2017	158	Idria	Japan	2017	233	Liwa	China	2024
42	Idria	Japan	2017	142	Idria	Japan	2017	143	Idria	Japan	2017	159	Idria	Japan	2017	234	Liwa	China	2024
43	Idria	Japan	2017	144	Idria	Japan	2017	145	Idria	Japan	2017	160	Idria	Japan	2017	235	Liwa	China	2024
44	Idria	Japan	2017	146	Idria	Japan	2017	147	Idria	Japan	2017	161	Idria	Japan	2017	236	Liwa	China	2024
45	Idria	Japan	2017	148	Idria	Japan	2017	149	Idria	Japan	2017	162	Idria	Japan	2017	237	Liwa	China	2024
46	Idria	Japan	2017	150	Idria	Japan	2017	151	Idria	Japan	2017	163	Idria	Japan	2017	238	Liwa	China	2024
47	Idria	Japan	2017	152	Idria	Japan	2017	153	Idria	Japan	2017	164	Idria	Japan	2017	239	Liwa	China	2024
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50	Idria	Japan	2017	158	Idria	Japan	2017	159	Idria	Japan	2017	167	Idria	Japan	2017	242	Liwa	China	2024
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54	Idria	Japan	2017	166	Idria	Japan	2017	167	Idria	Japan	2017	171	Idria	Japan	2017	246	Liwa	China	2024
55	Idria	Japan	2017	168	Idria	Japan	2017	169	Idria	Japan	2017	172	Idria	Japan	2017	247	Liwa	China	2024
56	Idria	Japan	2017	170	Idria	Japan	2017	171	Idria	Japan	2017	173	Idria	Japan	2017	248	Liwa	China	2024
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62	Idria	Japan	2017	182	Idria	Japan	2017	183	Idria	Japan	2017	179	Idria	Japan	2017	254	Liwa	China	2024
63	Idria	Japan	2017	184	Idria	Japan	2017	185	Idria	Japan	2017	180	Idria	Japan	2017	255	Liwa	China	2024
64	Idria	Japan	2017	186	Idria	Japan	2017	187	Idria	Japan	2017	181	Idria	Japan	2017	256	Liwa	China	2024
65	Idria	Japan	2017	188	Idria	Japan	2017	189	Idria	Japan	2017	182	Idria	Japan	2017	257	Liwa	China	2024
66	Idria	Japan	2017	190	Idria	Japan	2017	191	Idria	Japan	2017	183	Idria	Japan	2017	258	Liwa	China	2024
67	Idria	Japan	2017	192	Idria	Japan	2017	193	Idria	Japan	2017	184	Idria	Japan	2017	259	Liwa	China	2024
68	Idria	Japan	2017	194	Idria	Japan	2017	195	Idria	Japan	2017	185	Idria	Japan	2017	260	Liwa	China	2024
69	Idria	Japan	2017	196	Idria	Japan	2017	197	Idria	Japan	2017	186	Idria	Japan	2017	261	Liwa	China	2024
70	Idria	Japan	2017	198	Idria	Japan	2017	199	Idria	Japan	2017	187	Idria	Japan	2017	262	Liwa	China	2024
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73	Idria	Japan	2017	204	Idria	Japan	2017	205	Idria	Japan	2017	190	Idria	Japan	2017	265	Liwa	China	2024
74	Idria	Japan	2017	206	Idria	Japan	2017	207	Idria	Japan	2017	191	Idria	Japan	2017	266	Liwa	China	2024
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76	Idria	Japan	2017	210	Idria	Japan	2017	211	Idria	Japan	2017	193	Idria	Japan	2017	268	Liwa	China	2024
77	Idria	Japan	2017	212	Idria	Japan	2017	213	Idria	Japan	2017	194	Idria	Japan	2017	269	Liwa	China	2024
78	Idria	Japan	2017	214	Idria	Japan	2017	215	Idria	Japan	2017	195	Idria	Japan	2017	270	Liwa	China	2024
79	Idria	Japan	2017	216	Idria	Japan	2017	217											